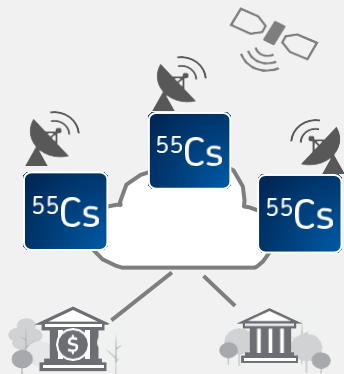


From Atomic Clocks, GNSS Receivers, Through GM, BC and Clients: Managing the Entire Sync Network

WSTS 2025 | Igal Pinhasov | Oscilloquartz



Timing is everywhere (..and it is getting challenging to manage it all)



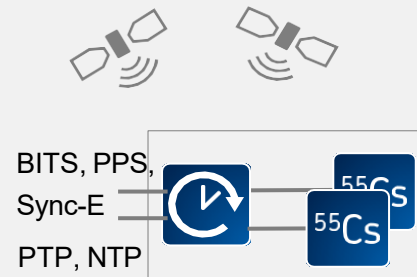
Metrology, timekeeping institutes, science labs, providing ultra-precise TaaS/GBaaS offerings

- TaaS – Time as a Service
- GBaaS -- GNSS Backup as a Service
- PTP – Precision Time Protocol
- NTP – Network Time Protocol



Space navigation augmentation systems and defense applications

- BITS – Building Integrated Timing Supply
- PPS – Pulse Per Second
- Sync-E – Synchronous Ethernet.



PRC/ePRC and ePRTC for communication and cloud service providers

- PRC – Primary Reference Clock
- ePRC – Enhanced Primary Reference Clock
- ePRTC – Enhanced Primary Reference Time Clock

Managing Time is getting complicated



Increasing number of timing devices and diverse vendors



Complexity arises from multi-vendor environments and varying performance requirements



Essential to maintain high accuracy and resilience in timing networks

We need comprehensive synchronization framework



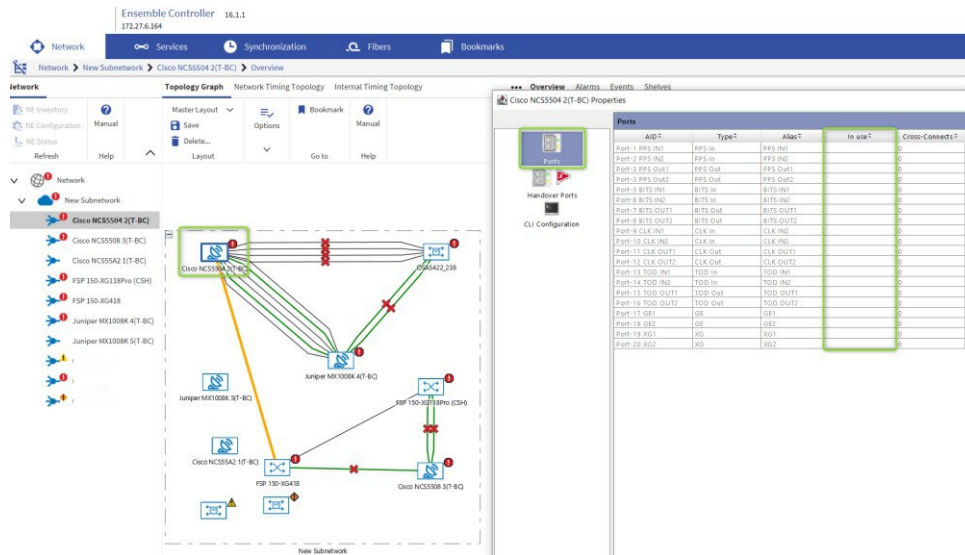
An End-to-End Approach



Visualizing timing flow within and between devices



Integrating and managing multi-vendor GNSS receivers and boundary clocks



Managing Timing Flows Within and Between Devices



Inside the device: Sources, holdover time, GNSS disruptions.



Between devices: Grandmaster to Client through BC/TC.



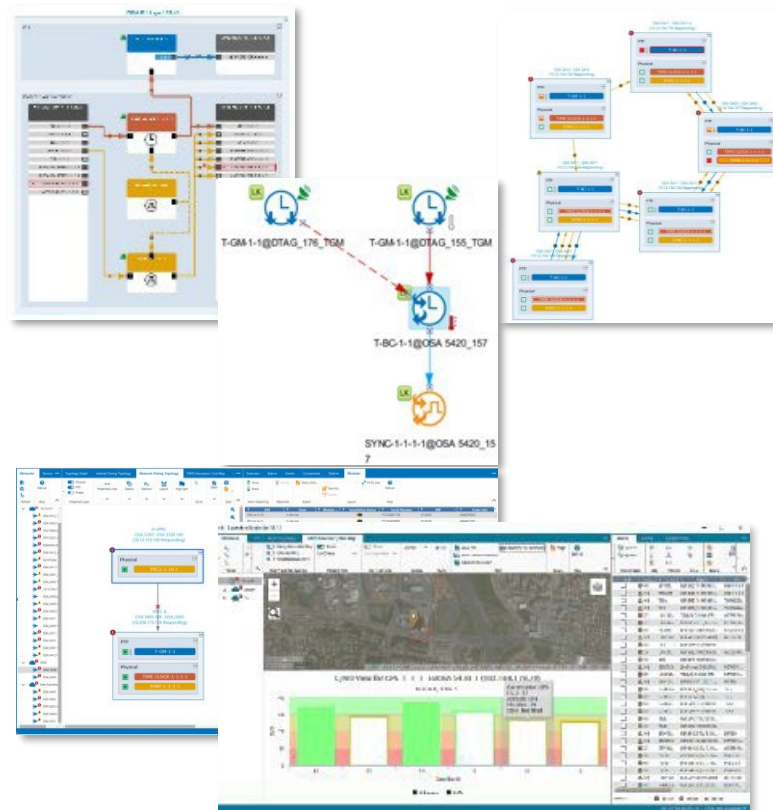
Managing third-party devices effectively

- TC – Transparent Clock

Visualization Timing Distribution Within and Between Devices

Key Requirements

- Synchronization routes (network wide and within devices)
- Alignment between of physical network of devices and their Sync distribution function
- Sync network health indication and Sync performance reports



GNSS Receiver Installation Health Report



Remote continuous health test for GNSS Receivers



Automatic Jamming/Spoofing Detection - Machine Learning Prediction



GNSS firewall - automated solution for issues prevention and correction

Key requirements

- Providing key solution to fight against GNSS cyber attacks
- Utilizing ML/AI together for automated optimization and security protection of GNSS

- ML – Machine Learning
- AI – Artificial Intelligence

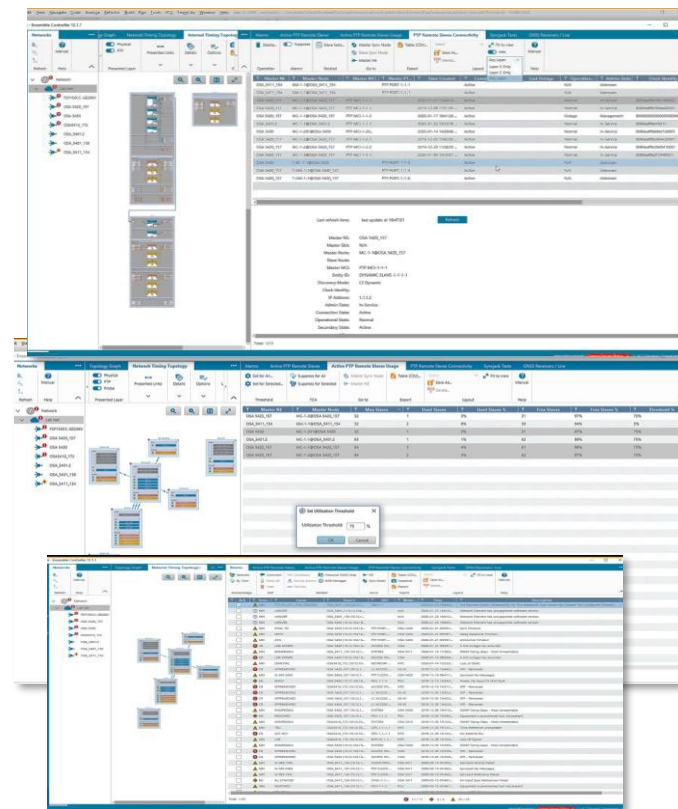
The screenshot displays the GNSS Firewall software interface, which is divided into several sections:

- System Settings:** A sidebar menu on the left contains various configuration options such as Event Services, Securing Actions, Notification Manager, Broadcast Message, Immediate Database Backup, Multi-server Management, High Availability, Change Server Mode, Self-Monitoring Actions, Signal Term Monitoring, System Resource Settings, Server Preferences, Filter Director Server Settings, and HSI Trap Transmission Settings.
- GNSS Firewall Settings:** The main panel shows the 'Custom GNSS CUI Settings' tab, which includes a 'GNSS Firewall' section with a 'GNSS Firewall Settings' button.
- Alarm Rules:** A table listing various alarm rules with columns for Name, Description, Related Action, Related Action Setup (act), Related Action, Related Action Setup (act), and Related Action Setup (act).
- Time Clock References:** A table listing time clock references with columns for Name, Type, Name, ID, Time Clock, Time Reference ID, Priority, Source, Status, and Action.

Centralized monitoring of PTP Clients connectivity

Key Requirements

- Centralized monitoring and reporting about the remote client status in PTP networks
- Identification of timing delivery problems and bottlenecks with respect to the linkage to the Grandmaster



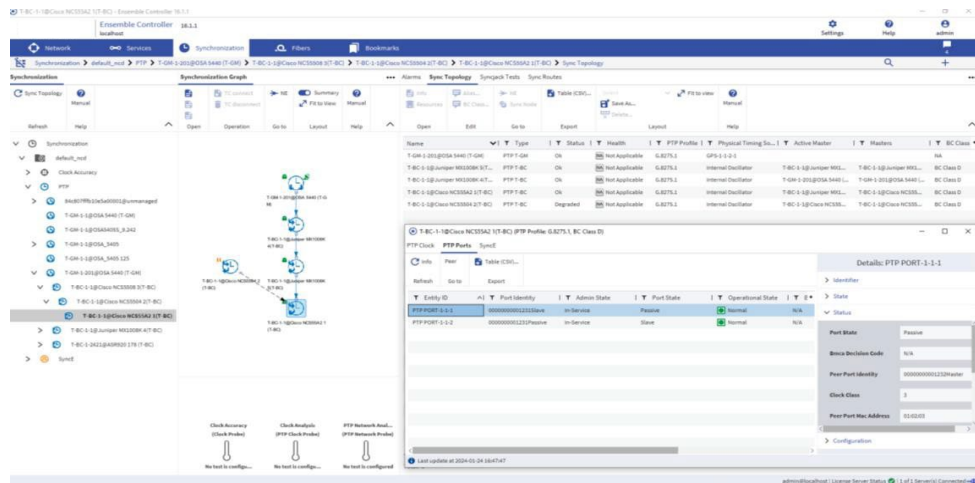
Monitoring 3rd party (G.8275.1) T-BC in the timing network

Key Requirements

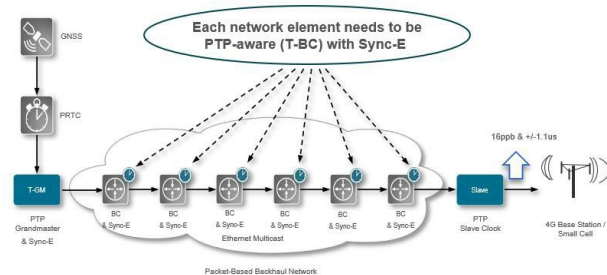
Automatic discovery of T-BC Clocks and Sync Routes

Display PTP related Clock delivery Status

Ability to recognize Timing loops and misconfigurations



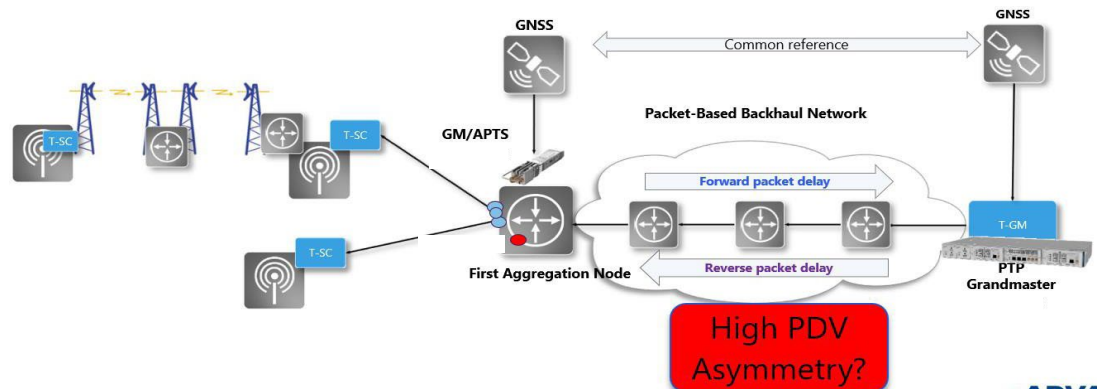
Phase Synchronization – G.8275.1 Full On-Path Support



- G.8275.1 – ITU-T Telecom Profile for Phase Synchronization with Full Timing Support

IEEE1588 PTP time & phase quality monitoring and analysis

Key Requirements



- PDV – Packet Delay Variation

