



The Synchronization Experts.

WORKSHOP

on

SYNCHRONIZATION

AND

TIMING SYSTEMS

High Accuracy Network Timing

NO GNSS









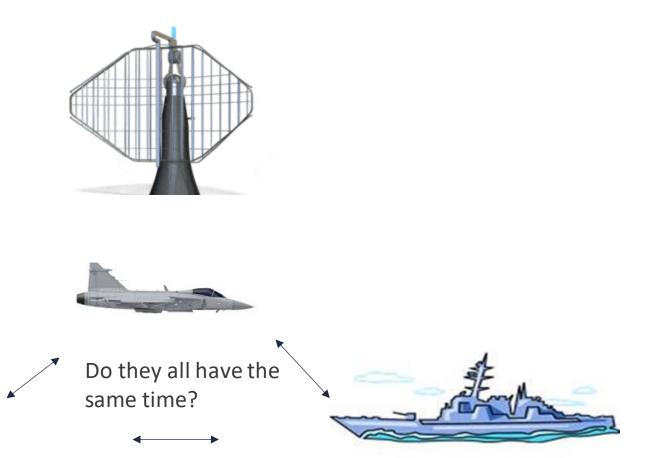
Vibration Temperature Shock Water

Navigation
Drone
3D mapping
Weapon-system
Communication
Cryptography

Sync
Radar
Sensors
Gyro
Laser
IR/Camera
LiDars

Microphone

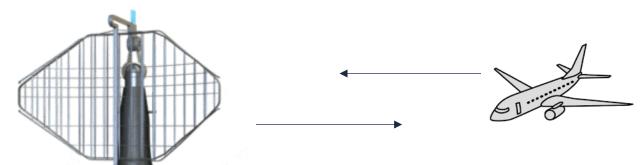
Sonar



Simple Radar Fix

Sender and receiver on the same location:

Active Radar



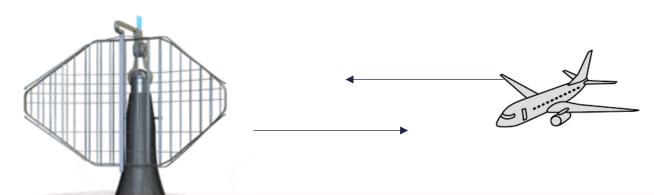
Time Synchronization using NTP



Simple Radar Fix

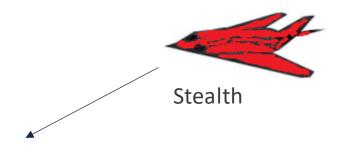
Sender and receiver on the same location:

Active Radar



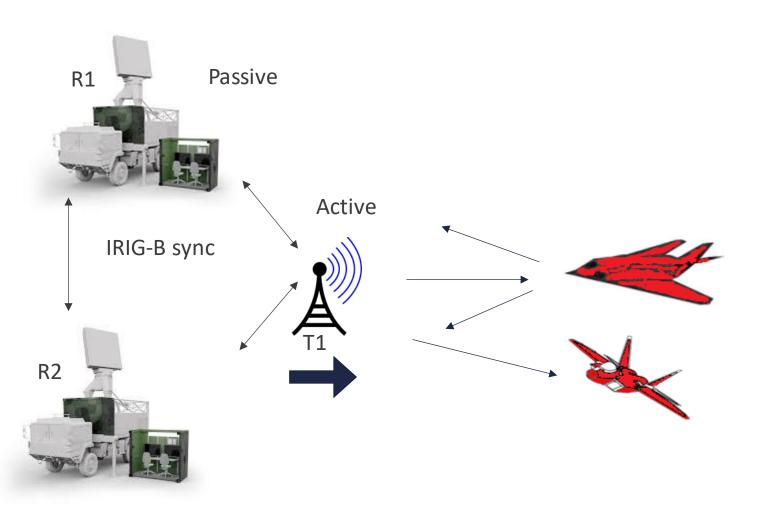
Time Synchronization using NTP

"Under the Radar"



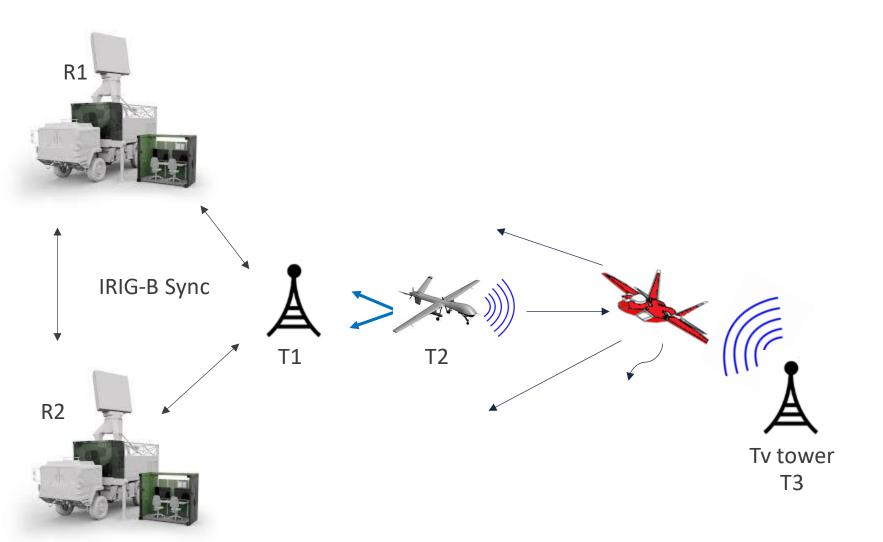
Distributed Radar Fix

Sender and receiver at different locations.



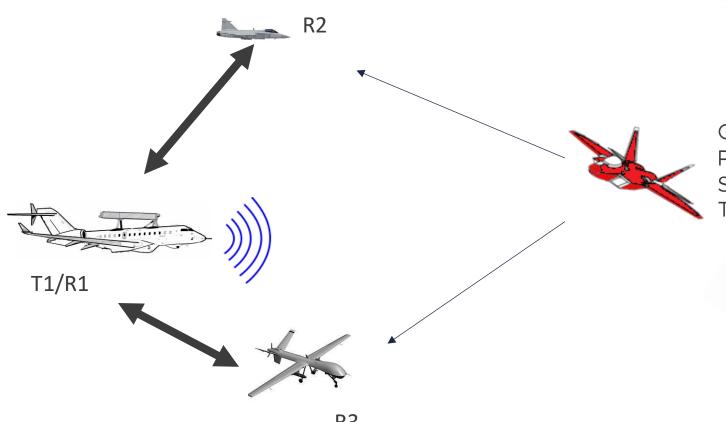
Distributed Radar, Bi-/Multi-Static Radar

T1 transmitter is backed up using T2 and/or T3



Mobile Radar

Transitioning radar to mobile platforms – how should communication be handled?



GNSS Jamming Spoofing

Geometry
Platform Dynamice
Sync Processing
Timining



Comparison of Time Distribution Technology

Technology	1PPS	IRIG-B	NTP	PTP
Accuracy	20-100 ns	1-10 μs	1-10 ms	20 ns-1 μs
Automatic delay compensation?	No	No	Yes	Yes
Dedicated cables required?	Yes	Yes	No	No
Precise phase	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Time of day	No	Yes	Yes	Yes



Array antenna

5G Telecom







Small beam



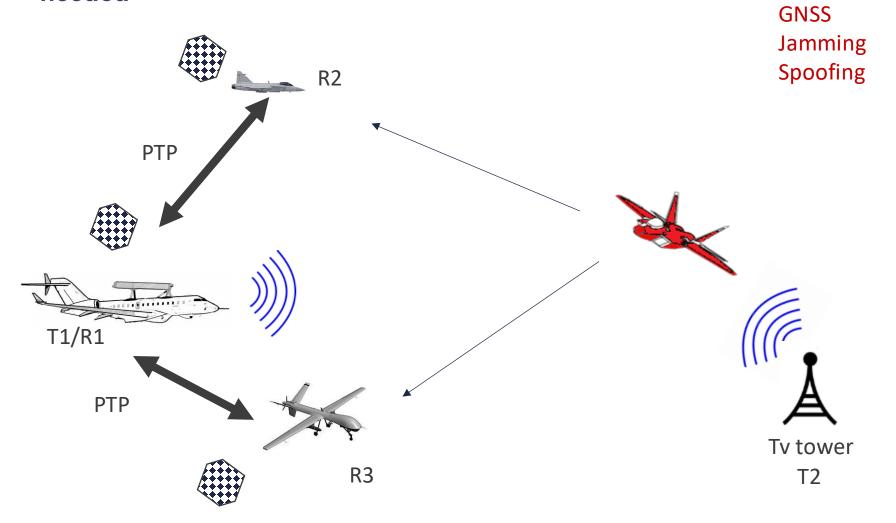
Defense





Mobile Radar

Tactical data link with PTP or other time information is needed



Communication Link Needs Sync Cryptography Adds More Problem PTP signal in each hop Frequency Time

Example: With 512 frequency hops a second, you need 512 packets a second with PTP.



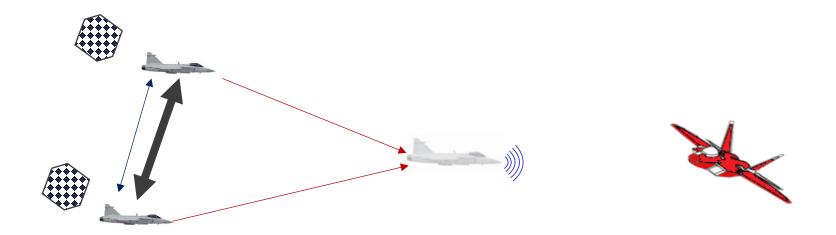
This is just like running PTP over a MPLS network.

Mobile Radar

Radio link for PNT (Postion, Navigation and Time). Jamming Spoofing T1/R1 Tv tower R3

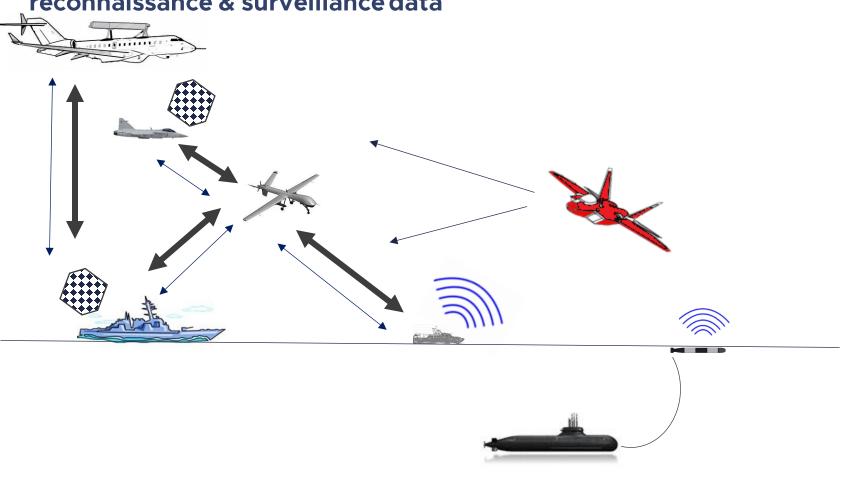
Radar as spoofer

Cross two radar beams to create a ghost airplane on the enemy radar.



Every Platform Has the Same Time

Synced time ensures that all platforms have comparable reconnaissance & surveillance data



Hide and Seek

The side that can hide while fooling the other side wins.

The side with the best sync is best positioned to fool the other side, while also seeing through the other side's deception.







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Thank you!

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