

# TECHNIQUES FOR RESILIENT AND ROBUST TIMING IN PTP BASED BROADCAST/MEDIA NETWORKS

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# Why time is essential in Broadcast and Media

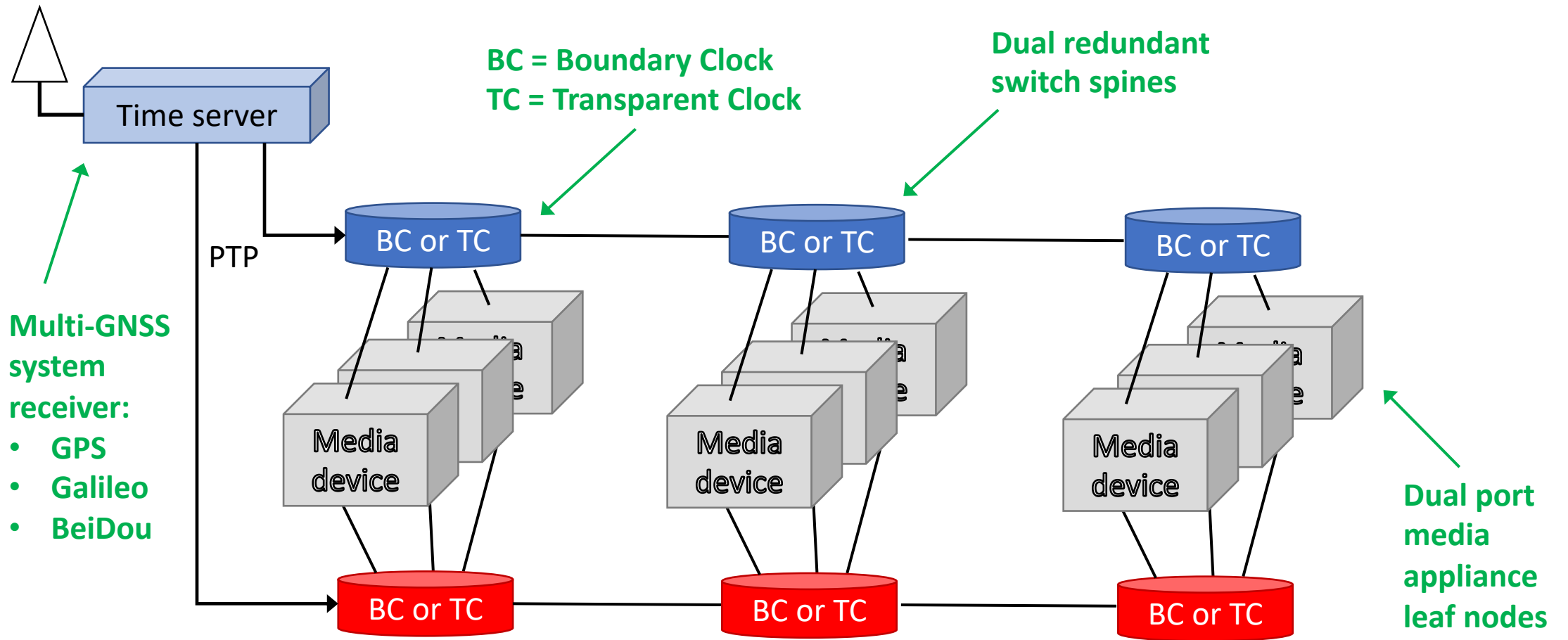
- Multiple audio and video files captured on separate equipment
  - Must be recombined for broadcast or steaming based on audio/visual file timestamps
  - Smooth transitions among cameras, playback devices and other audio-visual sources
- Color accuracy
- Prevents jitter and artifacts
- Frequency accuracy for broadcast signals
- Error budgeted to network time distribution is typically  $1\ \mu\text{s}$ .



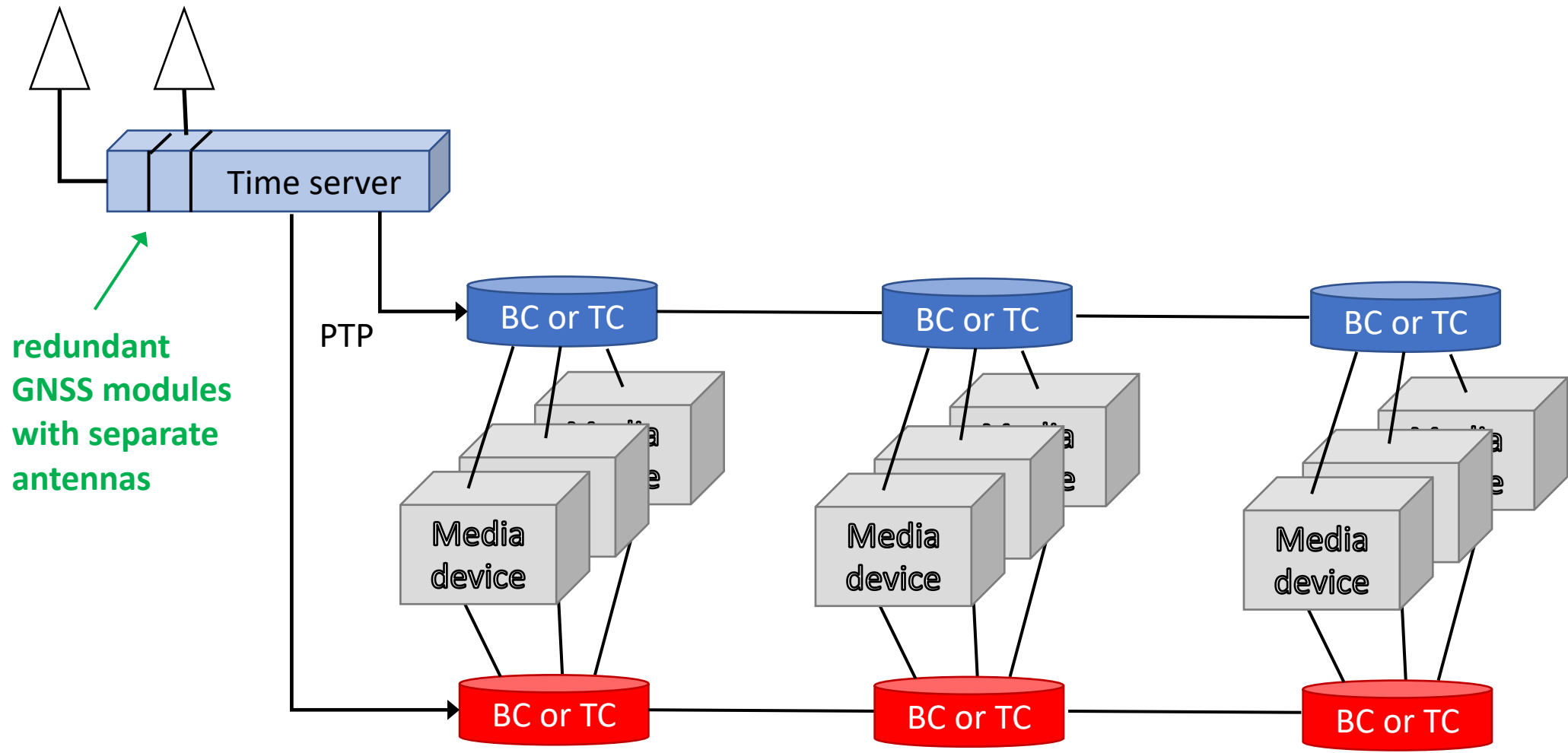
# Techniques for resilient and robust timing

- Stable oscillators for holdover
  - Multiple time reference sources
- 
- Covered by my co-presenters
- Redundancy
    - Networks
    - GNSS receivers
    - Time servers
  - Monitoring
    - Early warning of timing problems
    - Verify time transfer accuracy

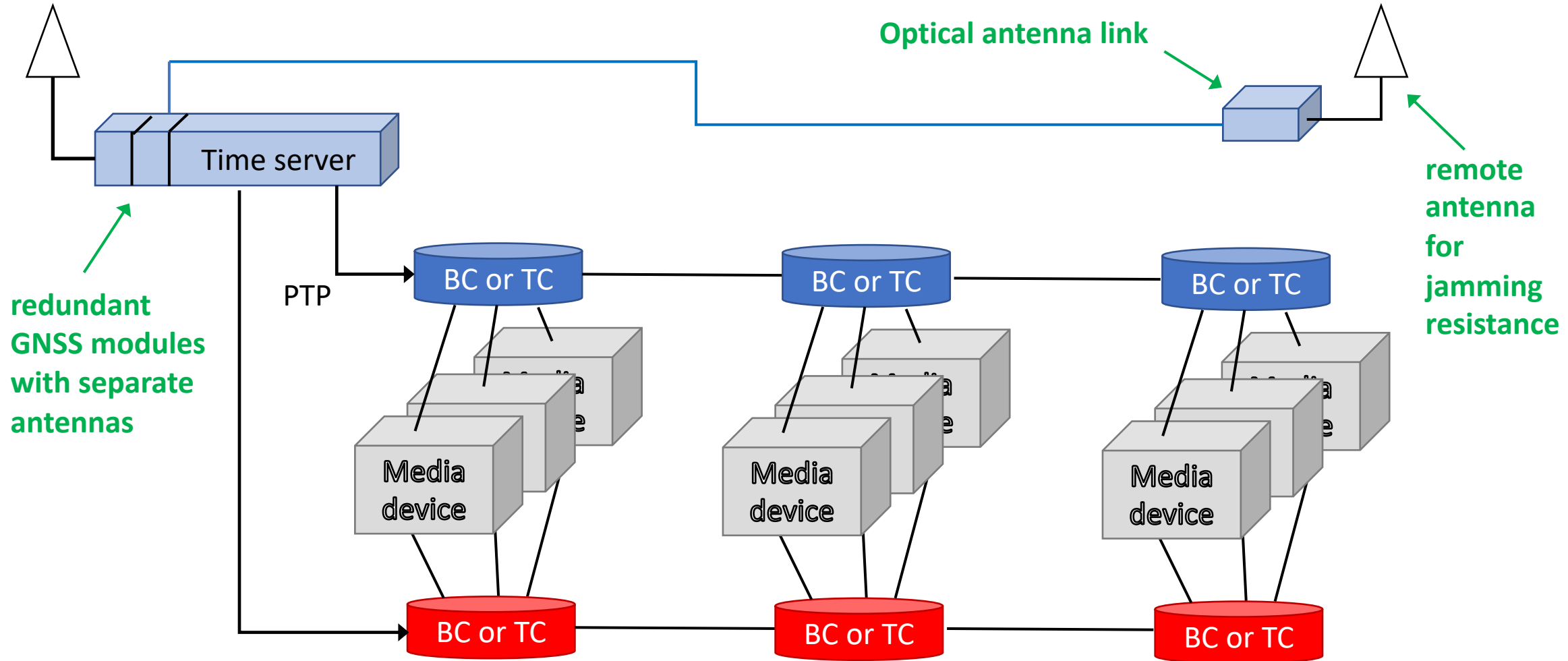
# Redundant Spine and Leaf Networks



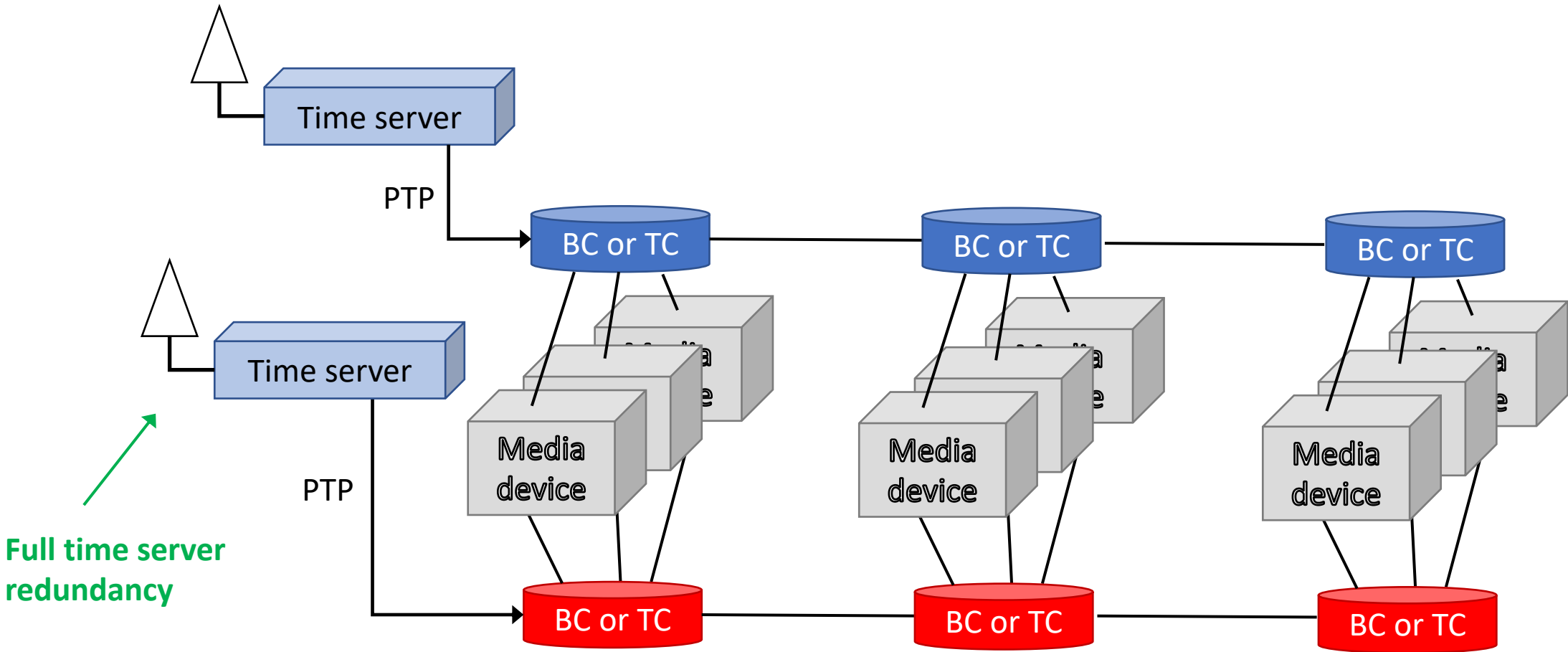
# Redundant GNSS Receivers and Antennas



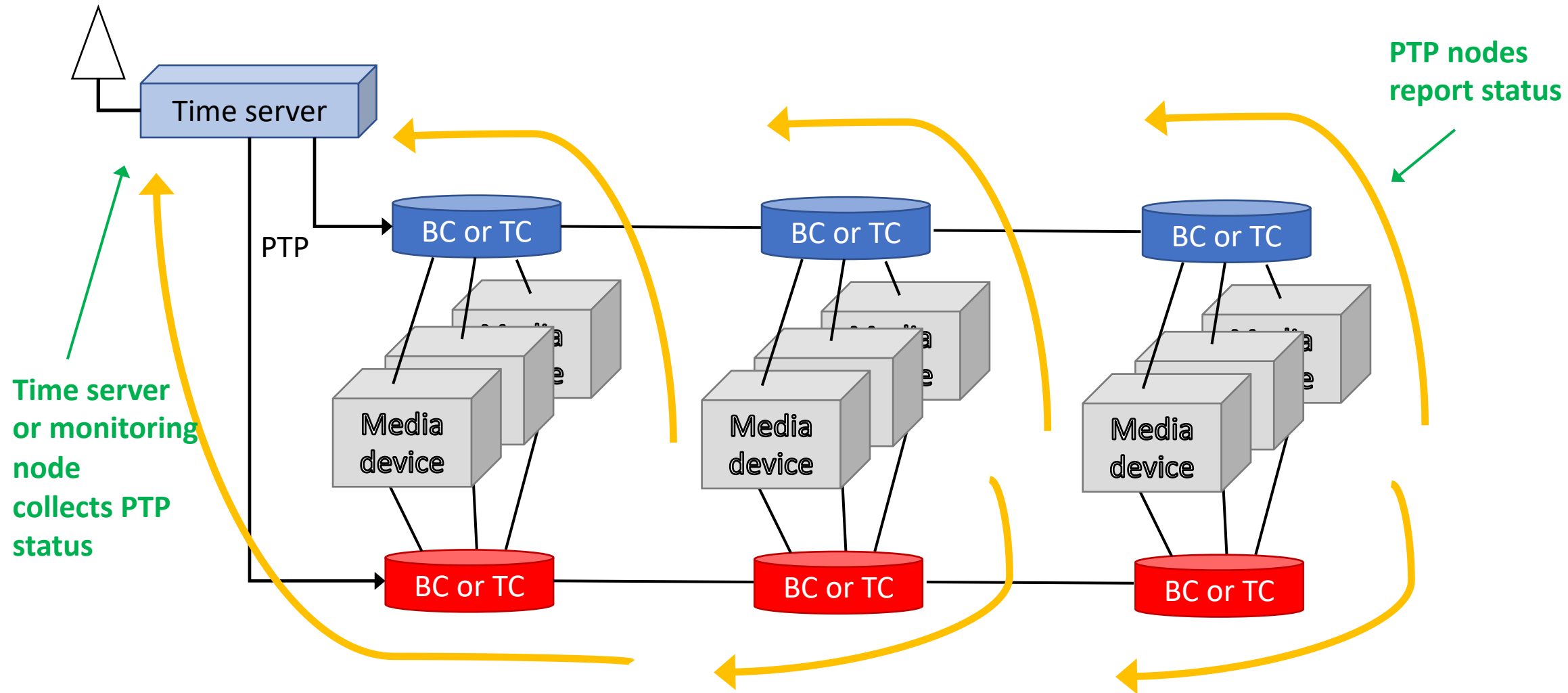
## Physically Separated Antennas



# Redundant Timeservers

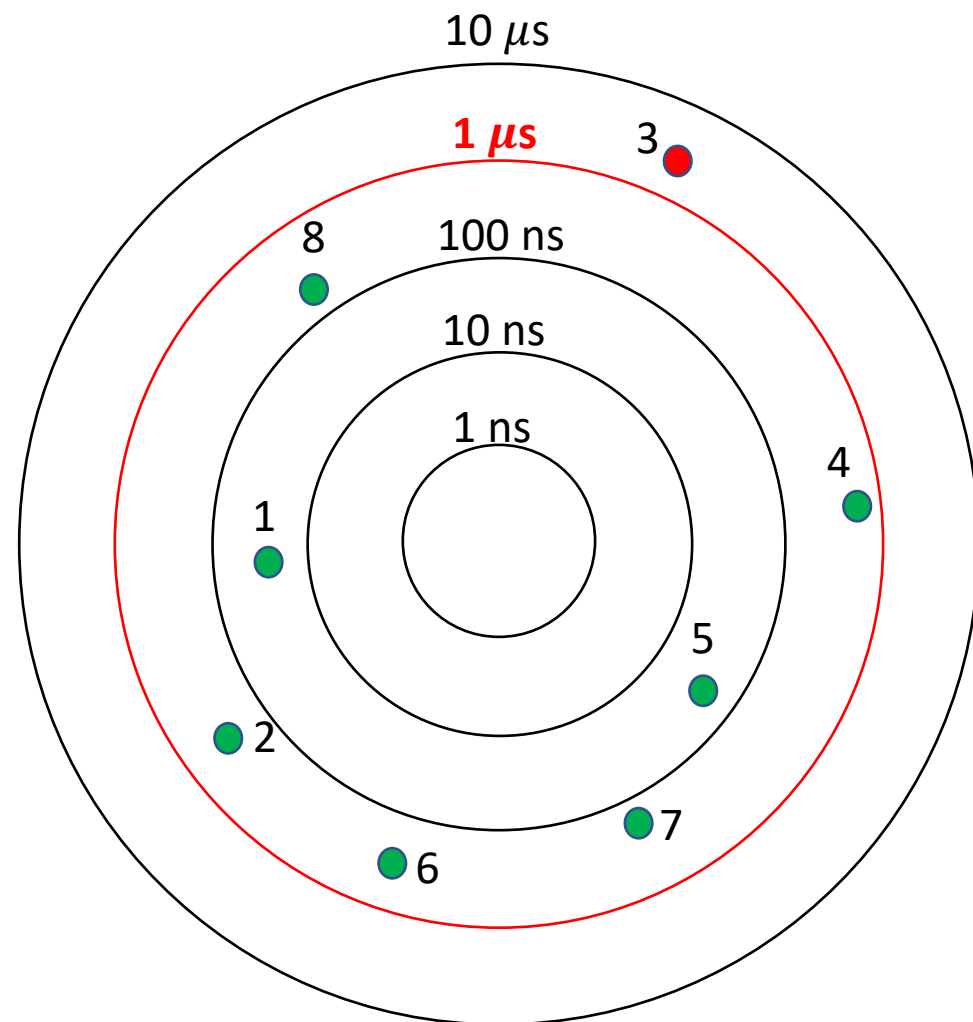


# Monitoring using management interfaces



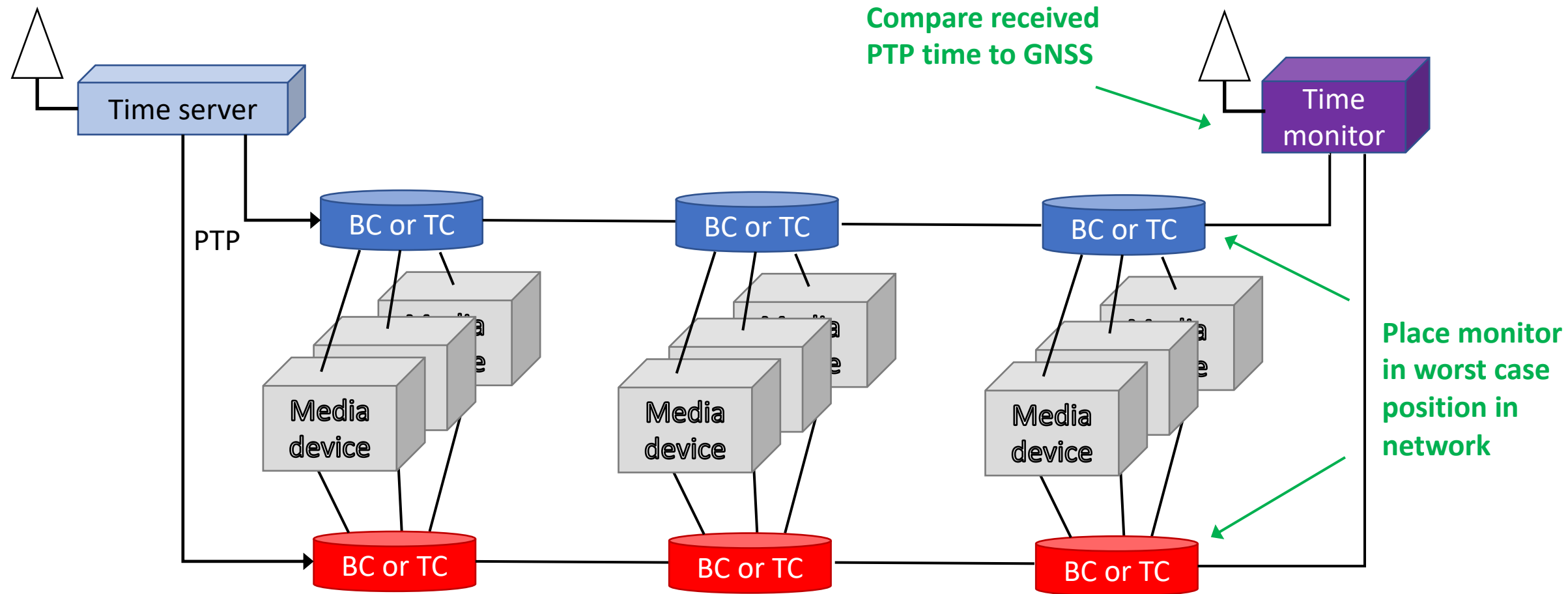


# Monitoring data presentation



ID	Alias	Address	Offset
1	BC_1	172.27.19.01	37 ns
2	Media_1	172.27.19.02	541 ns
3	Media_2	172.27.19.03	3.11 $\mu s$
4	Media_3	172.27.19.04	792 ns
5	TC_1	172.27.19.05	68 ns
6	Media_4	172.27.19.06	199 ns
7	BC_2	172.27.19.07	206 ns
8	TC_2	172.27.19.08	317 ns

# Time Transfer Accuracy Monitor



## Key Points

- Precise timing is essential in Broadcast/Media networks
- Redundancy increases resilience and robustness
  - Redundant networks
  - Multi-GNSS receiver protects against GNSS system failures
  - Redundant GNSS antennas (maximum physical separation is best)
  - Redundant Time servers
- Monitoring
  - Identify timing issues in live network
  - Time server of monitoring node can collect status of PTP nodes
  - Monitor node with independent time source placed at "worst Point" in network